



LUDWIG-  
MAXIMILIANS-  
UNIVERSITÄT  
MÜNCHEN

MATHEMATISCHES INSTITUT



Prof. T. Ø. SØRENSEN PhD  
A. Groh, S. Gottwald

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## FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS TUTORIAL 12

**Problem 1.** Let  $X$  be a normed space. Prove:

- (i) Weakly bounded sets in  $X$  are bounded.
- (ii) Weak Cauchy sequences in  $X$  are bounded.

**Problem 2.** Let  $X$  be a normed space. Prove:

- (i) For all  $x \in X$  there exists  $F \in X'$  such that  $F(x) = \|x\|$  and  $\|F\| = 1$ .  
[Hint: Theorem 4.16.]
- (ii)  $X'$  separates points in  $X$ , i.e. for all  $x, y \in X$  with  $x \neq y$ , there exists  $F \in X'$  such that  $F(x) \neq F(y)$ .
- (iii) Weak limits are unique.

**Problem 3.** Let  $X$  be a normed space, let  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , let  $x_1, \dots, x_n \in X$  be linearly independent, and let  $\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n \in \mathbb{C}$ . Show that there exists  $F \in X'$  such that

$$F(x_j) = \alpha_j \quad \forall j \in \mathbb{N} \text{ with } 1 \leq j \leq n.$$